





Slowdown towards a more normal economic situation

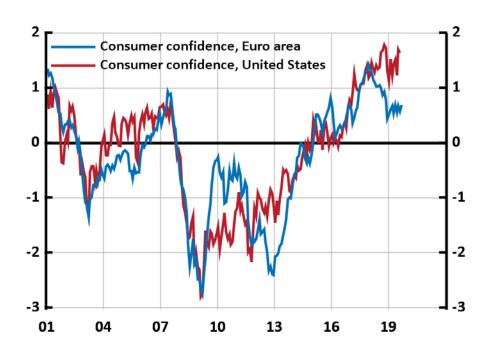


# Slowdown in international growth

#### Clear decline in manufacturing sector confidence

# Purchasing Managers' Index, Euro area Purchasing Managers' Index, United States 60 40 40 30 01 05 09 13 17

# Continued high confidence among households



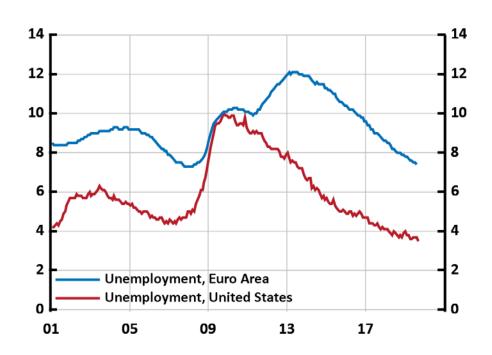
Index and deviation from historical average, respectively

Sources: Conference Board, European Commission, Markit, ISM and the Riksbank

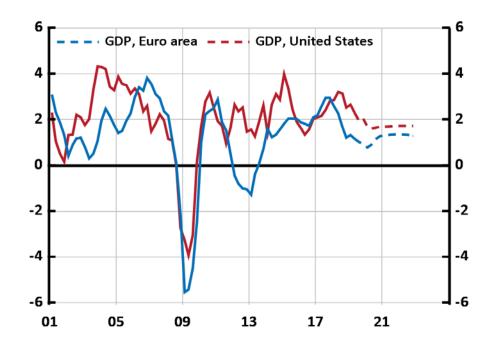


### ... but no recession in the forecast

#### **Strong labour market**



#### **Growth close to normal levels**



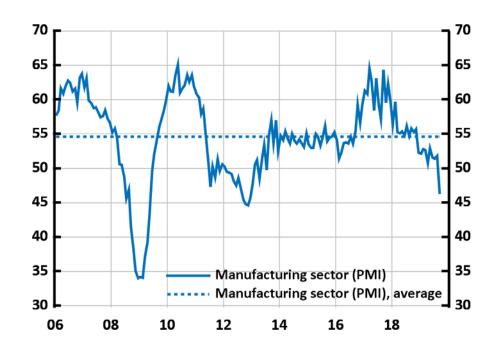
Per cent of labour force and annual percentage change.

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis, Eurostat and the Riksbank.

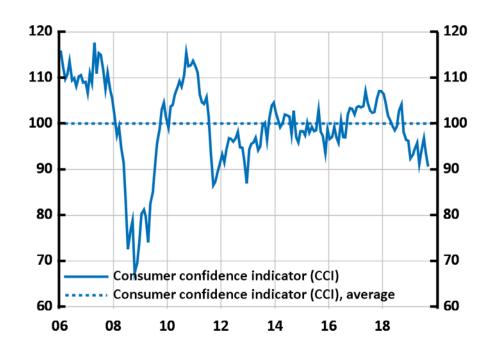


# Weaker confidence indicators in Sweden, too

#### In the manufacturing sector



#### and among households



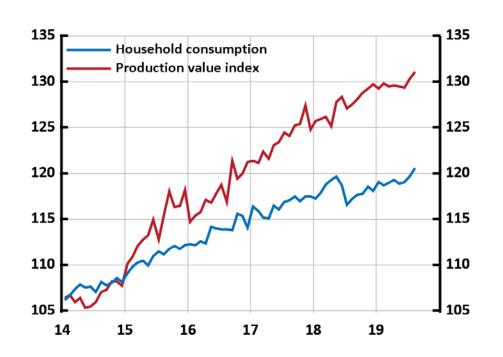
Index, seasonally-adjusted data. Average for PMI calculated since 1995.

Sources: Swedbank and the National Institute of Economic Research

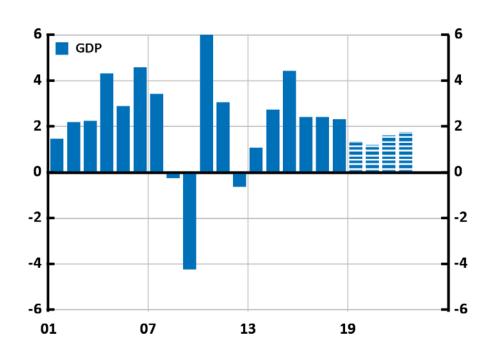




#### **Strong consumption and output**



#### Calmer growth ahead



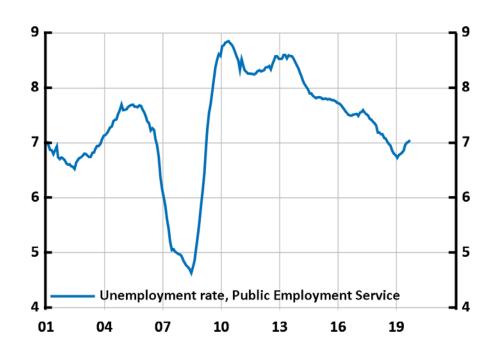
Index: 2010 =100 Annual percentage change

Sources: Statistics Sweden and the Riksbank



# Labour market weakening

#### **Unemployment has risen slightly**



#### **Recruitment plans at historical average**



Average for recruitment plans from 2001. Per cent of labour force, 16-64 years, and net total, per cent respectively

Sources: Swedish Public Employment Service and National Institute of Economic Research

# From clear economic upswing to more normal economic situation in Sweden



Negative interest rate and government bond purchases since start of 2015

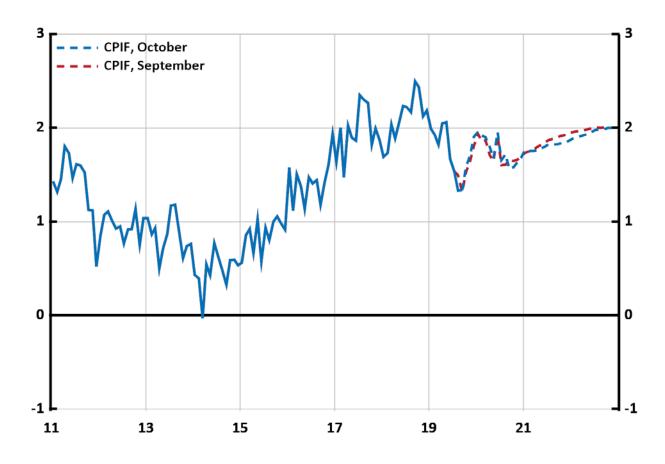
- Good GDP growth
- Strong labour market
- Inflation back around target

Faster slowdown towards more normal economic situation



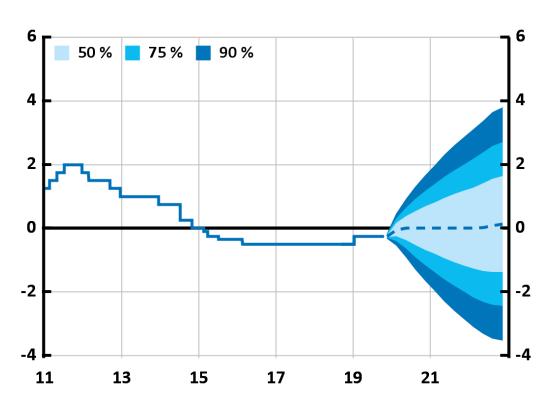


# Inflation prospects largely holding up









Repo rate, per cent

Source: The Riksbank

Slowdown towards more normal economic situation

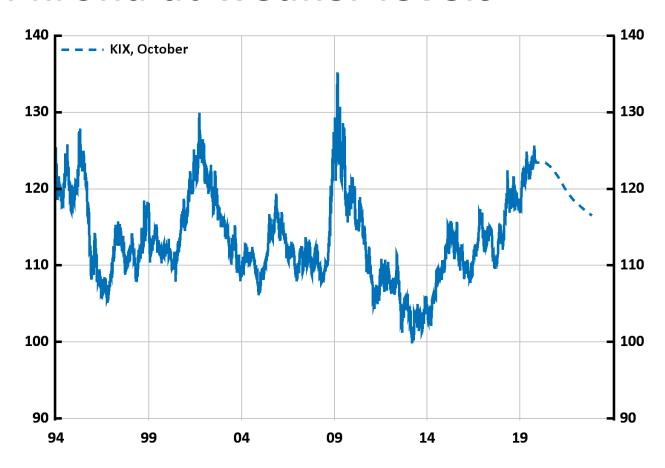
Inflation prospects largely the same

Likely that repo rate will be raised in December

Uncertainty over economic outlook and inflation prospects



## Swedish krona at weaker levels



Note. Outcomes are daily rates and forecasts refer to quarterly averages. KIX refers to an aggregate of countries that are important for Sweden's international transactions.

Source: The Riksbank.



Slowdown towards a more normal economic situation